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REPORT

INFORMATION REPORT

CD NO.

50X1-HUM

COUNTRY Rumania

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THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

Attached is a document concerning Rumanian economic information.

is a document concerning

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REPORT

A. Economic Information

## a) Industries

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April 1951 ~~Work has been completed~~ on the Ceramic and porcelain works named "UMA" located at No. 64 Armata Rossa Street.

It is a private ~~property~~ <sup>by-owned</sup> factory ( [redacted] ) it is the only one of its type in Yugoslavia).

The factory is located in three one-story buildings.

Force Labor: 100 workers on three work shifts.

Main Equipment

- 3 ~~ovens~~ <sup>kilns</sup> fired with wood
- 1 ~~mill~~ <sup>lung</sup> for the ~~production~~ of caolin having a working capacity of 400 kilograms in 24 hours.
- 1 electric emery ~~wheel~~ wheel.

Production

~~Certain amount~~ <sup>articles</sup> of the goods produced are made for the ~~military~~ <sup>army</sup> and other ~~amounts~~ are absorbed by the civilian market.

Goods for the ~~military~~ <sup>army</sup>

- Ceramic tubes ~~having a length~~ <sup>of various</sup> 12-15-20-26-30 centimeters; all have an external diameter of  $3\frac{1}{2}$  centimeters and an internal diameter of 3 centimeters approximately. The tubes which are 30 centimeters in length have a small external ~~hemming~~ <sup>flange</sup> at one end, ~~on their~~ <sup>extremities</sup>.

The function of these tubes is not known; [redacted]

[redacted] it is said that they would be used by the artillery

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since on 10 March 1951 an artillery lieutenant <sup>made</sup> ~~executed~~ on the post  
a superficial qualitative and quantitative <sup>inspection of</sup> ~~control~~ over the ~~said~~  
~~goods, pieces on the spot~~.

A lot of 10,000 tubes was then taken <sup>away</sup> about the end of April 1951  
by a military vehicle.

- Ceramic tubes having a length of about <sup>and</sup> 8 <sup>long with</sup> 10 centimeters <sup>and</sup>  
an external diameter of 4 and 5 centimeters respectively.

Both types have a <sup>convex</sup> ~~triangular~~ equilateral triangle <sup>in relief</sup> ~~in relief~~ ~~and~~  
~~at one extremity~~ and at the <sup>other end</sup> ~~extremity~~ a triangle  
<sup>each side being</sup> having a width of about 1 centimeter <sup>wide</sup>.

<sup>inner</sup> the internal part of the the tube is only 4 mm.

Externally, ~~the~~ along the whole length and perimeter, ~~the~~ the pieces  
appear as  (convex <sup>turned</sup> ~~to the outside~~ <sup>ward</sup>).

By May 1951 it is said that 5,000 pieces, of 10 centimeters in  
length, and 3,000 pieces, of 8 centimeters in length, were made.

#### Pieces for the market

- parts in terra-cotta <sup>for</sup> electric furnaces: 600 pieces daily.
- electric <sup>washers</sup> ~~sockets~~: 350 pieces daily
- parts in ceramics, for petroleum refining plants, <sup>circular cross section,</sup> ~~with a n~~  
~~internal canal having an internal diameter of 10 mm,~~ <sup>passage</sup> ~~an~~ external  
diameter of 2 centimeters, ~~and~~ length of 3 centimeters approx-  
imately. 14,000 pieces ~~products~~ made daily.
- tanks in ceramic <sup>both occasional</sup> - on order from Zagreb (no details) - <sup>for electroplating</sup> ~~galva-~~  
~~nization and chromed chrome plating~~.
- length: 80 centimeters
- width: 50 centimeters
- height: 60 centimeters.
- plugs for electric plants: 600 pieces daily
- battery caps: 900 pieces daily

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June 1950

"Central Institute of Statistics"

Has its main headquarters ~~in~~ at No 7 Gen. Magheru Street,

in a palace once called Lido.

Prior to January 1949 this institute ~~was~~ <sup>under sub-ordinate to the</sup> directly ~~attached to~~ the President  
<sup>Prime Minister.</sup>  
 of the Council of Ministers. ~~It~~ <sup>Later</sup> was put under the State Planning Com-  
 mission.

Direction  
Administration

- Director: Mihoc/Dumitru

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- Assistant director: name not known,

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~~Office of Statistics~~Statistical offices known to the informant

- Statistical office for all the branches of industry.

Director: name not known;

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Subordinate offices

- statistical office for the production and output of electric power and ~~check-up~~  
~~checking of~~  
 of power plants, engines, installations etc.

Office chief: Engineer (Aureliu <sup>2</sup> RASU)

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Office chief: Engineer (Gheorghe TANASESCU)

Assistant office chief: Dr. (Aurel POPA)

Office chief: (Alessandro TRERIC)

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- "cadre" office ( personnel office which emphasizes the political ~~and~~  
<sup>opinion</sup> leanings of the personnel) ~~exist~~ for personnel employed in the statistical  
 office for all the branches of industry.

Office chief: (Constantin BERLIRA,  
 State ~~Minister~~)

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at No. 7,  
 Part of this service is located ~~in~~ Gen. MAGHERU Street, ~~and~~ and part at 154  
<sup>Street</sup>  
 CALARASILOR, BUCHAREST. Total personnel: 80 people.  
 a Demographic  
 - ~~Population~~ census office: near the school of medicine, in the COTROCENI  
 quarter.

138  
 - Population census office. ~~at~~ UNIREI Street  
<sup>Statistics Collection</sup>  
 - ~~Statistical~~ Service of collecting statistics. Has subdivisions ~~as far as the~~ <sup>in Communes</sup>  
<sup>to which</sup> towns, where 1 or 2 members of the institute are <sup>detached</sup> engaged. It is called the  
<sup>outside</sup> "foreign service" ~~Sic 7~~.

Director: (Constantin TEODORESCU)

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Institute printing press: at 138 UNIREI Street.

General information on the servicePersonnel

The positions of authority are occupied by personnel ~~who have~~ <sup>previous</sup> of ~~secure~~ po-  
<sup>trustworthiness</sup> litical ~~views~~, even if they do not have a scholastic degree.

The employees are, for the most part, former officers who <sup>have been cleared</sup> ~~were~~ purged, former  
 magistrates and former professional men in general.

<sup>Notes on</sup>  
Changes in statistics  
 knows

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<sup>the actual</sup>  
 data collected by the service is changed and made smaller or larger by the 50X1-HUM  
 government, which ~~published~~ publishes it. As an example of this <sup>index of</sup>  
 the Rumanian petroleum production in 1949 reached 73 instead of  
 the goal of 100 established by the annual plan and published by the ~~government~~ gov-  
 ernment as 92.

exceeds  
 Production in the timber industry greatly ~~exceeded~~ its goal of 100 established  
 by the annual program. For example, for 1949 the <sup>index was</sup> ~~point of~~ 170 ~~was reached~~  
 instead of the goal of 100, The government published this amount as 112

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so as to conceal the extent to which the country's forests were being robbed.

Note: The information contained in this report should be <sup>accepted</sup> taken with reservations until it is confirmed

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